

Physical Vapor Deposition (PVD)

# **COATING SYSTEMS**



# Vapor Technologies, Inc. (Vapor Tech\*)

Physical vapor deposition (PVD) coatings improve your product's appearance, durability, and functional performance.

VaporTech has been manufacturing PVD equipment for more than 30 years. Our corporate parent, Masco, is a Fortune 500 company, and our sister companies include Delta Faucet, Behr Paint, and other leading brands.

We're based in Longmont, Colorado, USA, where we design and assemble every VaporTech PVD system. We sell and service VaporTech systems worldwide via locations in Europe and Asia.

6400 Dry Creek Parkway Longmont, CO 80503 USA

Phone: 303.652.8500

Email: vtsales@vaportech.com Web: www.vaportech.com



© Vapor Technologies, Inc.

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**



VaporTech PVD and DLC machines	
V.MAX1500 system	4
VT-1000i system	6
VT-1500i system	8
VT-3000i system	10
Cadence system	12
VaporTech Coatings	
Durable/decorative coatings	1

Functional/tribological coatings

14

The flexible, efficient, cost-effective V.MAX1500 batch coater is ideal for industrial product manufacturers and service providers. Applications include cutting and forming tools, precision-engineered components, automotive/aerospace parts, medical devices, and other industrial products that benefit from lower friction, enhanced durability, and product longevity.

# V.MAX1500 FEATURES

- Up to 6 cathodic arc or magnetron sputtering sources deposit binary, ternary, and quaternary metal-based and DLC coatings.
- Maximum throughput in a compact, easy-to-install system.
- Parts turntable is easily removed for loading and maintenance.
- Duplex process for PVD and plasma nitriding.

# V.MAX1500<sup>™</sup> SYSTEM

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

System dimensions:

4.8m L x 2.1m W x 2.7m H

Coating zone: 80cm x 88cm Ø Number of racks: 6 or 12 Rack size: 80cm x 25.4cm Ø

(6 rack option)

Maximum load: 600kg

#### **TECHNOLOGIES**

- Cathodic arc vapor deposition
- Magnetron sputtering

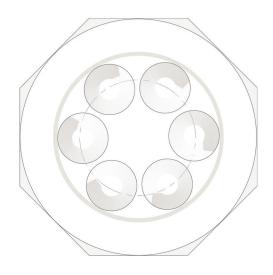
#### **PROCESSES**

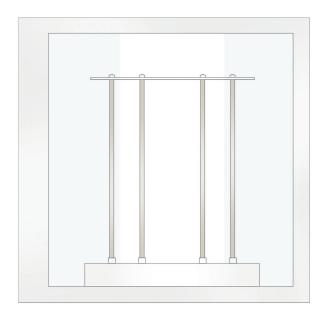
- Physical vapor deposition (PVD)
- Plasma nitriding
- Plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition (PECVD) to create diamondlike carbon (DLC) coatings

#### **AVAILABLE COATINGS**

Pure, alloyed, or reacted zirconium, titanium, chromium, carbon

- User-friendly graphic interface
- Built-in automated recipes
- Remote diagnostics







Our smallest VaporTech i-Series™ machine, the VT-1000i system offers a compact 6-rack design perfect for limited manufacturing space. This system is ideal for manufacturers who previously considered vacuum coating systems too complicated or expensive.

### i-SERIES FEATURES

- Deposits both PVD and DLC coatings in the same chamber.
- Lower temperature cathodic arc process coats metal and plated plastic.
- Excellent color uniformity throughout the chamber.
- Simple maintenance and a low coating cost per batch.

# VT-1000i<sup>™</sup> SYSTEM

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

System dimensions:

3.4m L x 1.3m W x 2.5m H

Coating zone: 100cm x 87cm Ø

Number of racks: 6

**Rack size:** 100cm  $\times$  25.4cm  $\emptyset$ 

Maximum load: 225kg

#### **TECHNOLOGIES**

 Low-temperature cathodic arc vapor deposition (LTAVD®)

#### **PROCESSES**

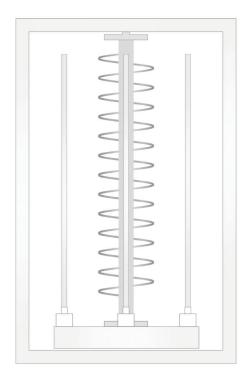
- Physical vapor deposition (PVD)
- Plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition (PECVD) to create diamond-like carbon (DLC) coatings

#### **AVAILABLE COATINGS**

Pure, alloyed, or reacted zirconium, titanium, chromium, carbon

- User-friendly graphic interface
- Built-in automated recipes
- Remote diagnostics







The VT-1500i system, our mid-sized i-Series machine, has 67% more capacity than the VT-1000i system. Its compact footprint is perfect for limited manufacturing space. The system combines cathodic arc and magnetron sputtering technologies in a single machine. This system is ideal for larger manufacturing operations and coating service providers.

### i-SERIES FEATURES

- Deposits both PVD and DLC coatings in the same chamber.
- Lower temperature cathodic arc process coats metal and plated plastic.
- Excellent color uniformity throughout the chamber.
- Simple maintenance and a low coating cost per batch.
- Optional single or dual rotary magnetron sputtering sources.

# VT-1500i<sup>™</sup> SYSTEM

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

**System dimensions:** 

4.0m L x 1.3m W x 2.7m H

Coating zone: 100cm x 119cm Ø

Number of racks: 10

Rack size: 100cm x 25.4cm Ø Maximum load: 375kg

#### **TECHNOLOGIES**

- Low-temperature cathodic arc vapor deposition (LTAVD®)
- Magnetron sputtering

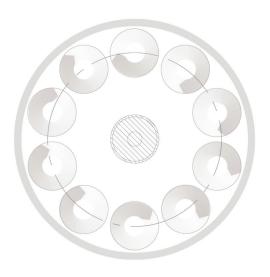
#### **PROCESSES**

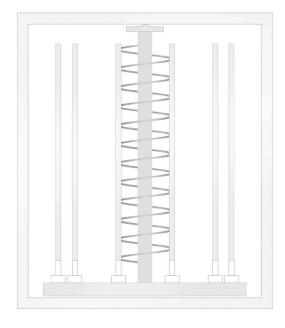
- Physical vapor deposition (PVD)
- Plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition (PECVD) to create diamondlike carbon (DLC) coatings

#### **AVAILABLE COATINGS**

Pure, alloyed, or reacted zirconium, titanium, chromium, carbon

- User-friendly graphic interface
- Built-in automated recipes
- Remote diagnostics







The streamlined 3000i system features the largest i-Series chamber in a smaller footprint than other industrial coaters. It offers high throughput and accommodates larger parts. It is ideal for large-scale operations and is used by leading manufacturing operations worldwide.

# i-SERIES FEATURES

- Deposits both PVD and DLC coatings in the same chamber.
- Lower temperature cathodic arc process coats metal and plated plastic.
- Excellent color uniformity throughout the chamber.
- Simple maintenance and a low coating cost per batch.

# VT-3000i<sup>™</sup> SYSTEM

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

**System dimensions:** 

4.3m L x 3.6m W x 3.8m H

Coating zone: 122cm x 143cm Ø

Number of racks: 16

Rack size: 122cm x 20.3cm Ø Maximum load: 600kg

#### **TECHNOLOGIES**

 Low-temperature cathodic arc vapor deposition (LTAVD®)

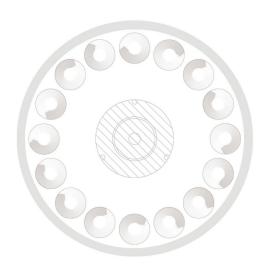
#### **PROCESSES**

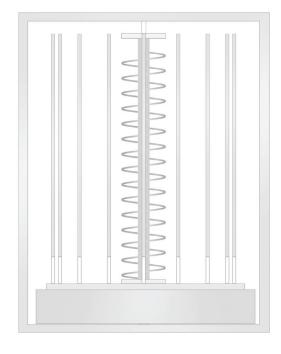
- Physical vapor deposition (PVD)
- Plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition (PECVD) to create diamondlike carbon (DLC) coatings

#### **AVAILABLE COATINGS**

Pure, alloyed, or reacted zirconium, titanium, chromium, carbon

- User-friendly graphic interface
- Built-in automated recipes
- Remote diagnostics







The Cadence system's proprietary RAAMS® (Remote Anode Assisted Magnetron Sputtering) technology enhances coating structure, hardness, and wear resistance. It's ideal for industrial tooling, medical devices, and other precision components.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

**System dimensions:** 

3.8m L x 1.0m W x 2.4m H

Coating zone: 45.7cm x 20.3cm Ø

Number of racks: 1 Maximum load: 16kg

#### **TECHNOLOGIES**

- Remote Anode-Assisted Magnetron Sputtering (RAAMS™)
- Magnetron sputtering

#### **PROCESSES**

Physical vapor deposition (PVD)

#### **AVAILABLE COATINGS**

Pure, alloyed, or reacted zirconium, titanium, chromium

#### **HMI**

- User-friendly graphic interface
- Built-in automated recipes
- Remote diagnostics

# CADENCE® SYSTEM



# **COLOR PVD COATINGS**

Choose from our rainbow of PVD color coatings to enhance your product's appearance and durability.



# FUNCTIONAL COATINGS for industrial products

Find the tribological coating that works best for your application.

### Chromium Nitride (CrN)



Color: Metallic silver

#### Characteristics:

- Excellent hardness
- Excellent toughness
- Lubricity (reduces friction)
- Resistant to sliding & impact wear
- Corrosion-resistant, prevents oxidation
- Good release properties

#### Ideal for:

- Forming tools
- Machining tools (Cu/Al)
- Engine components
- Pump parts
- Replacement for functional plated hard chrome.

#### Specifications:

#### Coating hardness:

- 14-25 GPa
- 1400-2500 HV

#### Thickness range:

■ Typically, 1–6 microns

#### Coefficient of friction (CoF):

- 0.5-0.7 (dry; against alumina)
- 0.5 (dry; against steel)

Max temp: 700° C

### Titanium Nitride (TiN)



Color: Metallic gold

#### Characteristics:

- Excellent hardness
- Excellent toughness
- Biocompatible and non-toxic
- Lubricity (reduces friction)
- Compatible with acids, bases, and solvents.

#### Ideal for:

- Forming tools
- Machining tools
- Cutting/punching tools
- Rotating shank tools
- Machining iron alloys
- Medical devices and surgical tools

#### Specifications:

#### Coating hardness:

- 20-30 GPa
- 2000-3000 HV

#### Thickness range:

■ Typically, 1–4 microns

#### Coefficient of friction (CoF):

- 0.5-0.6 (dry; against alumina)
- 0.4-0.6 (dry; against steel)

Max temp: 600° C

## Diamond-Like-Carbon (DLC)



Color: Graphite to black

#### Characteristics:

- Very low friction, high hardness
- Resistant to sliding wear
- Biocompatible

#### Ideal for:

- Automotive components
- Medical devices
- Forming tools
- Cutting tools

#### Specifications:

#### Coating hardness:

- 15-23 GPa
- 500-2300 HV

#### Thickness range:

■ Typically, 1–4 microns

#### Coefficient of friction (CoF):

- 0.08-0.11 (dry; against alumina)
- 0.1-0.2 (dry; against steel)

**Max temp**:  $300^{\circ}$  C

### W-DLC



Color: Various grays

#### Characteristics:

- Very low friction
- Good hardness
- Low deposition temperature
- Biocompatible

#### Ideal for:

- BearingsEngine and transmission components
- Durable consumer goods

#### Specifications:

#### Coating hardness:

- 8-15 GPa
- 800-1500 HV

#### Thickness range:

■ Typically, 1–4 microns

### Coefficient of friction (CoF):

• 0.2 (dry; against steel)

Max temp: 300° C

### **Titanium** Carbonitride (TiCN)



Color: Gray

#### Characteristics:

- High hardness
- Excellent abrasive wear-resistance
- Biocompatible

#### Ideal for:

- Cutting/punching tools
- Dies for plastic injection molding
- High-pressure, lowspeed machining

#### **Specifications:**

#### **Coating hardness:**

- 25-28 GPa
- 2500-2800 HV

#### Thickness range:

■ Typically, 1–5 microns

#### Coefficient of friction (CoF):

- 0.3 (dry; against alumina)
- 0.2-0.3 (dry; against steel)

Max temp: 400° C

### **Zirconium** Nitride (ZrN)



Color: Nickel to pale gold

#### Characteristics:

- High hardness
- High toughness
- Good wear resistance
- Excellent corrosion resistance
- Biocompatible

#### Ideal for:

- Cutting/punching tools
- Tooling for machining Al & Ti
- Medical devices and dental instruments

#### Specifications:

#### Coating hardness:

- 25-27 GPa
- 2500-2700 HV

#### Thickness range:

■ Typically, 1–5 microns

#### Coefficient of friction (CoF):

0.3-0.4 (dry; against alumina)

Max temp: 600° C

### **Zirconium** Oxy-Carbide (ZrOC)



Color: Dark gray to black

#### Characteristics:

- Moderate hardness. toughness, and wear resistance
- Excellent corrosion resistance

#### Ideal for:

- Automotive components
- Medical devices
- Forming tools
- Cutting tools

#### Specifications:

#### Coating hardness:

- 17-21 GPa
- 1700-2100 HV

#### Thickness range:

■ Typically, 1–4 microns

#### Coefficient of friction (CoF):

• 0.3-0.4 (dry; against alumina) Max temp: 600° C

Titanium Aluminum



Nitride (TiAIN)

Color: Brown to blue-black

#### Characteristics:

- High hardness
- Excellent wear resistance at high temperatures

#### Ideal for:

- Automotive components
- Medical devices
- Forming tools
- Cutting tools

#### Specifications:

#### Coating hardness:

- 25-30 GPa
- 2500-3000 HV

#### Thickness range:

■ Typically, 1–4 microns

#### Coefficient of friction (CoF):

• 0.6 (dry; against steel)

Max temp: 800° C

# Contact us for more information.

+1 303.652.8500 vtsales@vaportech.com

Vapor Technologies, Inc. 6400 Dry Creek Parkway Longmont, CO 80503 USA

